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	DRIGINAL PATRICK K. O'TOOLE United States Attorney MTCHAEL G. WHEAT Assistant U.S. Attorney California State Bar No. 118598 Federal Office Building 880 Front Street, Room 6293 San Diego, California 92101-8893 Telephone: (619) 557-5408 Attorneys for Plaintiff United States of America	CUTHERN DISTRICTOF CALFORNIA
8	UNITED STATES	DISTRICT COURT
9	SOUTHERN DISTRI	CT OF CALIFORNIA
10		
11	UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,)	Case No. 01-CR-3240-W
12	Plaintiff,)	DATE: May 13, 2002 TIME: 2:00 p.m.
13	v.)	ADDENDUM TO GOVERNMENT'S RESPONSE
14	MOHDAR MOHAMED ABDOULAH,	AND OPPOSITION TO DEFENDANT'S MOTIONS TO:
15	Defendant.)	(1) DISMISS INDICTMENT DUE TO
16)	DUPLICITY; (2) CONSOLIDATE COUNTS DUE TO
17	·)	MULTIPLICITY; (3) SUPPRESS EVIDENCE; AND
18)	(4) LEAVE TO FILE MOTIONS
19)	TOGETHER WITH STATEMENT OF
20		FACTS, MEMORANDUM OF POINTS AND AUTHORITIES, AND UNITED
21)	STATES' MOTION FOR RECIPROCAL DISCOVERY
22		
23		through its counsel Patrick O'Toole,
24		1 G. Wheat, Assistant U.S. Attorney,
25	-	m Special Agent Daniel Gonzalez,
		d Special Agent James Nagel, Bureau
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1 of Diplomatic Security, United States Department of State. These declarations are to be included in the above-entitled Government's 3 Response. DATED: May 9, 2002

Respectfully submitted,

PATRICK K. O'TOOLE United States Attorney

MICHAEL G. WHEAT Assistant U.S. Attorney

01cr3240



DECLARATION OF DANIEL GONZALEZ Special Agent Federal Bureau of Investigation

DECLARATION OF DANIEL GONZALEZ

I, Daniel Gonzalez, do hereby say under penalty of perjury:

I am employed as a Special Agent for the Federal
 Bureau of Investigation (FBI), and have been so employed for
 twelve (12) years. I am currently assigned to the San Diego
 Division and investigate a variety of criminal offenses,
 particularly Public Corruption and Terrorism.

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9 2. This affidavit is submitted in response to 10 Motions to be heard on May 13, 2002, by Defendant Mohdar 11 Mohamed Abdoulah [Defendant].

On Tuesday, September 18, 2001, Defendant was 12 3. 13 encountered by the FBI while in his car on his way to class at 14 San Diego State University [SDSU]. No "traffic stop" was performed on Defendant and his car. The Defendant was in his 15 16 car, stopped in line with a few other cars on the public street 17 waiting for traffic to proceed into a student parking lot at SDSU. I was in my car and was stopped in traffic parallel to 18 the Defendant's car. I identified myself as an FBI agent, 19 20 through my window, and asked the Defendant if he was willing to 21 answer some questions. The Defendant said he would talk to me, 22 and further stated he was expecting the FBI to contact him.

4. The Defendant was immediately told that he was not under arrest nor was he being detained. The Defendant was advised that if he answered any questions that it would be voluntary. The Defendant <u>never</u> asked the agents if he needed an attorney, nor indicated in any way that he wanted an attorney. The Defendant stated he did not want to leave, or go

to class because he wanted to know what the FBI was going to ask him. The Defendant voluntarily sat in SA Frank Teixeira's car along with SA Teixeira and me and began to answer 3 4 questions. Shortly thereafter, Defendant voluntarily agreed to 5 conduct the interview at a location other than the school parking lot. Defendant voluntarily agreed and allowed the 6 agents to drive him, and his car, to a nearby Denny's 7 The interview was continued at a table, in a 8 restaurant. public area, inside Denny's. Defendant was told, 9 and 10 understood that he was free to leave at any time during the interview, and in fact ultimately did so by exercising his 11 option to leave when he told the agents he needed to go to work 12 13 at the Texaco Gas Station.

At the conclusion of this first interview, 5. 14 Defendant agreed to meet with the agents after he got off work 15 the following evening. It was agreed that the second interview 16 17 would be conducted at the same Denny's restaurant. That 2001, Defendant arrived the 18 evening, September 19, at restaurant driving his car and voluntarily agreed to continue 19 However, Denny's did not have an available 20 the interview. table, so we all walked across the parking lot next door to the 21 22 Marie Callander's restaurant to conduct the interview. The interview was conducted in a public area at a table inside the 23 restaurant. In addition, during the second interview Defendant 24 elected to discuss his current situation between him and his 25 26 fiancee/girlfriend, but he did not want to identify her by name to the agents. The Defendant partially identified her as a 27 Puerto Rican/American, sixteen years of age, who attended a 28

local San Diego high school and she still resided with her mother. He stated that he wanted to marry her, however, her mother did not approve of her daughter dating him.

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4 At the conclusion of the second interview the 6. 5 Defendant agreed to meet with the agents, at the same Denny's restaurant, the following evening [September 20, 2002] for a 6 third interview. On September 20, 2002, the Defendant arrived 7 at the restaurant driving his car and voluntarily agreed to the 8 At the third interview, at Denny's, the 9 third interview. Defendant was asked if he would take a polygraph examination 10 administered by the FBI. The Defendant agreed that he would 11 take the polygraph examination at the FBI office the following 12 13 day at 10:00 a.m. However, on September 21, 2001, Defendant failed to appear at the FBI office for the polygraph 14 examination. At no time did the agents ever instruct Defendant 15 to go to his Saranac Street apartment complex, "where other 16 17 persons who knew the hijackers were living," and on behalf of the FBI, ask them to contact the FBI and tell agents what they 18 19 knew.

20 7. At no time during any of the interviews of
21 Defendant did agents take exemplars or even view any
22 handwriting samples of the Defendant.

8. I did apply for and obtain search warrants for the Defendant's car and residence based on assistance Defendant provided to the September 11, 2001 hijackers in acclimating them to San Diego, assisting them [the hijackers] with their personal affairs after arriving in the United States, and an item seen in the Defendants car during an inventory search of

the car after his arrest. After Defendant's arrest, agents 1 secured his car at the FBI office. During the inventory search tto secure any valuables or any potentially dangerous items 3 4 which might be a threat to agents safety], a spiral letter size 5 notebook was seen in an open plastic bag. The notebook 6 contained references to planes falling from the sky, mass 7 killings and hijacking. The page was viewed by inventorying 8 agents after further examining the bag when it was removed from the car and placed on the ground making a noise indicating 9 10 something heavy or hard was located at the bottom. The agents who discovered the notebook were not the interviewing agents 11 and were not privy to the details of the interviews with the 12 13 Defendant.

I did not read or see the handwriting on the page 14 9. in the notebook which made references to the planes falling 15 16 from the sky, mass killings and hijacking. This information 17 was relayed to me by the agents conducting the inventory. In 18 a large investigation, such as those concerning the attacks on the World Trade Center and Pentagon on September 11, 2001, an 19 20 affiant for a search warrant relies on colleagues to assist in 21 the gathering of evidence in any instant offense. Agents in 22 this case were not in a position to determine that Defendant was or was not the author of the entries in the notebook 23 discovered in Defendant's car. The notebook was found inside 24 25 Defendant's car, for which he was the sole registered owner. At the time the notebook was discovered, the inventorying 26 agents could not determined the date the entries were written. 27 I did not make omissions to mislead the magistrate in obtaining 28

the search warrants. In reference to the notebook, I only included the facts reasonablely known to me at the time, i.e. that a notebook referencing highjacking and mass murder was found in Defendant's car.

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5 10. I described the Defendant as an associate of the 6 hijackers due to the Defendant telling the interviewing agents 7 that he considered his relationship with the hijackers as a close relationship. Based upon our interviews with Defendant, 8 the lack of recent contact between the Defendant and the 9 10 hijackers was not due to a choice made by the Defendant. 11 Defendant related that the hijackers elected not to tell him [Defendant] their forwarding address. The Defendant told the 12 13 interviewing agents that he pursued avenues to maintain contact 14 with the hijackers but to no avail.

The affidavit in support of the search warrant 15 11. did not mention that the Defendant "cooperated" with the 16 17 interviewing agents because we believed that while Defendant 18 did make himself available for interview, he was not answering our questions truthfully and honestly. Defendant appeared to 19 enjoy playing with us during the interviews. Despite receiving 20 21 the polygraph examination questions in advance, Defendant 22 failed to show up to take the polygraph examination as he had 23 previously agreed to do. Defendant was told he would be asked 24 if he had any participation or knowledge of any terrorist attacks or future attacks to include the terrorist activities 25 26 of the hijackers. Based on my contacts with Defendant, I felt 27 that the he [Defendant] had rehearsed his answers prior to the 28 interviews. The Defendant continuously made body movements or

gestures to give the impression to the interviewing agents that he knew more than what he was telling. The Defendant told the agents that they needed more knowledge of Islam and the Muslim culture, to include Jihad, to understand the events of September 11, 2001.

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6 12. Agents did not disregard the scope of the 7 warrants in its execution. The documents seized at Defendant's 8 residence were seized as correspondence between co-conspirators and their aiders and abettors and/or third parties who may not 9 10 have any knowledge of the conspiracy but may have unwittingly 11 provided assistance to the conspirators, which may disclose 12 information identifying the participants, other means of 13 communication used in furtherance of this conspiracy, 14 description of their plans relating to the acts of terrorism 15 described above, and/or further acts contemplated by these 16 individuals, or may identify the current whereabouts or past 17 residences of others involved in this conspiracy. The documents found at Defendant's residence, that were written in 18 19 Arabic were seized because agents did not speak or read the 20 Arabic language. It was not possible to obtain the assistance of an Arabic language specialist at the time of the execution 21 22 of the warrant. I had been informed by an INS special agent 23 that Defendant was lawfully in the United States, having obtained political asylum from Somalia. 24

25 13. The Yemen Personal Identification Card, was
26 seized as "any other documents which relate to the events of
27 September 11, 2001, and the conspiracy between individuals
28 having direct or indirect involvement in the planning of the

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1	events of September 11, 2001." The document was used by the
2	Defendant to enter the United States and/or fraudulently remain
3	in the United States in order to help the before mentioned
4	hijackers and/or any future hijackers in the furtherance of
5	terrorist activities against people in the United States.
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7	I declare under penalty of perjury that the foregoing is true and correct.
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9	Executed on May 9, 2002; at San Diego, California.
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12	Daniel Gonzalez
13	Special Agent, FBI
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DECLARATION OF JAMES NAGEL Special Agent U.S. Department of State

DECLARATION OF JAMES NAGEL

I, James Nagel, do hereby say under penalty of

I am employed as a Special Agent for the Bureau
 of Diplomatic Security, United States Department of State, and
 have been so employed for 25 years. I am currently assigned to
 the San Diego Resident Office and investigate a variety of
 criminal offenses, particularly passport fraud and visa fraud.
 I am, or agents under my supervision, are assigned to the Joint
 Terrorism Task Force [JTTF].

perjury:

11 2. This affidavit is submitted in response to 12 Motions to be heard on May 13, 2002, by Defendant Mohdar 13 Mohamed Abdoulah [Defendant].

After the terrorist attacks on the World Trade 14 3. Center and Pentagon on September 11, 2001, State Department 15 agents began a comprehensive review of visas issued to aliens 16 17 from Al-Qaeda source countries [including Yemen] at United States Embassies and Consulates worldwide. Because of the high 18 number of highjackers and associates who lived, worked, and 19 20 studied in the Southern District of California, special attention was directed at individuals who either indicated that 21 they were destine for a school or a visit in San Diego, 22 In addition, information had been received that 23 California. 24 some of the highjackers had entered the United States through 25 Canada. This caused us to be particularly concerned with visas 26 applied for and issued out of Canada.

4. Visa applications, including photographs of the
recipients are regularly maintain at United States Embassies

and Consulates for at least one year after the date of issue. However, storage space permitting, they are regularly maintained for longer periods of time.

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4	5. Because of the efforts made to review the visa
5	applications and the storage parameters, I believe that
6	Defendant's December 10, 1998, "B2" [visitors visa], applied
7	for and received at the United States Consulate, American
8	Embassy, Ottawa, Canada, in his Yemeni passport, would have
9	been discovered independent of the seizure of Defendant's
10	Yemeni National Identification Card during a search warrant at
11	his residence on September 22, 2001.
12	6. Defendant's December 10, 1998, "B2" [visitors
13	visa] was retrieved from the regularly maintained records of
14	the Department on October 4, 2001. The photograph on the visa
15	is nearly an exact image as the photograph contained in
16	Defendant's Immigration and Naturalization Service file
17	associated with his fraudulent claim for asylum from Somalia.
18	
19	I declare under penalty of perjury that the foregoing is true and correct.
20	and collect.
21	Executed on May 9, 2002;
22	at San Diego, California.
23	Jarmen C Napel
24	James Nagel Special Agent,
25	Bureau of Diplomatic Security U.S. Department of State
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2 3 4 5	SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, Criminal Case No. 00cr3240-W	
4	UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,) Criminal Case No. 00cr3240-W	
j,		
5	Plaintiff,	
	v.	
6	MOHDAR MOHAMED ABDOULAH,) BY U.S. MAIL	
7	Defendant.	
8	·)	
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11	of San Diego County, California. My business address is 880 Front Street, Room 6293, San Diego,	
12	California 92101-8893. I am not a party to the above-entitled action; and subsequent to filing with the	
13	Clerk of the Court, I have deposited in the United States mail at San Diego, California [and faxed], a	
14	copy of the Addendum To Government's Response and Opposition to Defendant's Motions to:	
15	(1) Dismiss Indictment Due to Duplicity; (2) Consolidate Counts Due to Multiplicity; (3) Suppress	
16	Evidence; and (4) Leave to File Motions Together with Statement of Facts, Memorandum of	
17	Points and Authorities, and United States' Motion for Reciprocal Discovery addressed to:	
18 19	Kerry L. Steigerwalt 3555 Fourth Avenue San Diego, CA 92103	
20	and Faxed to: 619-908-3836	
21	the last known address at which place there is delivery service of mail from the United States Dostal	
22	the last known address, at which place there is delivery service of mail from the United States Postal Service. I declare under penalty of perjury that the foregoing is true and correct. Executed on this 9th day of May, 2002.	
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26	ANN M. TELLES	
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