

Main Reception: (413) 785-0235

U.S. Department of Justice

Andrew E. Lelling
United States Attorney
District of Massachusetts

United States Courthouse 300 State Street Suite 230 Springfield, Massachusetts 01105

May 11, 2018

Via Electronic and Overnight Mail

David Hoose, Esq. Sasson Turnbull Ryan & Hoose Northampton, MA 01060 dhoose@strhlaw.com

Re: United States v. Alexander Ciccolo, a.k.a. Ali Al Amriki

Criminal No. 15-CR-30018-MGM

Dear Mr. Hoose:

The United States Attorney for the District of Massachusetts ("the U.S. Attorney") and your client, Alexander Ciccolo, a.k.a. Ali Al Amriki ("Defendant"), agree as follows with respect to the above-referenced case:

1. Change of Plea

At the earliest practicable date, but in no event later than June 1, 2018, Defendant shall plead guilty to all counts in which he is named in the above-referenced Superseding Indictment: (1) Attempted Provision of Material Support to a Foreign Terrorist Organization, in violation of 18 U.S.C. § 2339B(a)(1); (2) Attempted Use of Weapons of Mass Destruction, in violation of 18 U.S.C. § 2332a(a)(2); (3) Prohibited Person in Possession of a Firearm, in violation of 18 U.S.C. § 922(g)(1); and (4) Assault with a Dangerous Weapon Causing Bodily Injury, in violation of 18 U.S.C. §§ 111(a)(1) and 111(b). Defendant expressly and unequivocally admits that he committed the crimes charged in the Superseding Indictment, did so knowingly and intentionally, and is in fact guilty of those offenses.

Defendant agrees to the accuracy of the attached stipulation of facts.

Penalties

Defendant faces the following maximum penalties on each count of the Superseding Indictment:

Count One: incarceration for 20 years; supervised release for life; a fine of \$250,000; a mandatory special assessment of \$100; and forfeiture to the extent charged in the Superseding Indictment;

Count Two: incarceration for life; supervised release for life; a fine of \$250,000; a mandatory special assessment of \$100; and forfeiture to the extent charged in the Superseding Indictment;

Count Three: incarceration for 10 years; supervised release for 3 years; a fine of \$250,000; a mandatory special assessment of \$100; and forfeiture to the extent charged in the Superseding Indictment; and

Count Four: incarceration for 20 years; supervised release for 3 years; a fine of \$250,000; and a mandatory special assessment of \$100.

Defendant also recognizes that pleading guilty may have consequences with respect to Defendant's immigration status if Defendant is not a citizen of the United States. Under federal law, a broad range of crimes are removable offenses, including the offenses to which Defendant is pleading guilty. Removal and other immigration consequences are the subject of a separate proceeding, however, and Defendant understands that no one, including defense counsel and the District Court, can predict to a certainty the effect of this conviction on Defendant's immigration status. Defendant nevertheless affirms his decision to plead guilty regardless of any immigration consequences that this plea may entail, even if the consequence is Defendant's automatic removal from the United States.

3. Fed. R. Crim. P. 11(c)(1)(C) Plea

This Plea Agreement is made pursuant to Fed. R. Crim. P. 11(c)(1)(C), and Defendant's guilty plea will be tendered pursuant to that provision. In accordance with Rule 11(c)(1)(C), if the District Court ("Court") accepts this Plea Agreement, the Court must include the agreed disposition in the judgment. If the Court rejects any aspect of this Plea Agreement, the U.S. Attorney may deem the Plea Agreement null and void. Defendant understands and acknowledges that he may not withdraw his plea of guilty unless the Court rejects this Plea Agreement under Fed. R. Crim. P. 11(c)(5).

4. <u>Sentencing Guidelines</u>

The parties agree jointly to take the following positions at sentencing under the United States Sentencing Guidelines ("USSG" or "Guidelines"). The parties agree that Defendant's total adjusted offense level under the Guidelines is calculated as follows:

- in accordance with USSG § 2M5.3(a), Defendant's base offense level for Count One is 26, because he attempted to provide material support or resources to a designated foreign terrorist organization. This level would be increased by two levels because the material support or resources were provided "with the intent, knowledge, or reason to believe they are to be used to commit or assist in the commission of a violent act." U.S.S.G. § 2M5.3(b)(1). Thus, the adjusted offense level for Count One under U.S.S.G. § 2M5.3 is 28;
- in accordance with USSG § 2M6.1(a)(1), Defendant's base offense level for Count Two is 42, because he attempted to use a weapon of mass destruction with the intent to injure the United States and to aid a foreign terrorist organization;
- in accordance with USSG § 2K2.1(a)(5), Defendant's base offense level for Count Three is 18, because he was a prohibited person in possession of firearms, including machine guns. This level would be increased by two levels because Defendant possessed between three and seven firearms. U.S.S.G. § 2K2.1(b)(1)(A). This level would further be increased by four levels because Defendant possessed the firearms with the intent that they would be used in connection with another felony offense. U.S.S.G. § 2K2.1(b)(6)(B). Thus, the adjusted offense level for Count Three under U.S.S.G. § 2K2.1 is 24;
- in accordance with USSG § 2A2.2, Defendant's base offense level for Count Four is 14, because he committed aggravated assault. This level would be increased by four levels because Defendant used a dangerous weapon. U.S.S.G. § 2A2.2(b)(2)(B). This level would further be increased by four levels because the victim sustained a degree of injury between bodily injury and serious bodily injury. U.S.S.G. § 2A2.2(b)(3)(D). This level would further be increased by two levels because Defendant violated 18 U.S.C. § 111(b). U.S.S.G. § 2A2.2(b)(7). Thus, the adjusted offense level for Count Four under U.S.S.G. § 2A2.2 is 24;
- in accordance with U.S.S.G. § 3D1.2(b), Counts One and Two shall be grouped because they involve the same victim(s) and two or more acts or transactions connected by a common criminal objective or constituting part of a common scheme or plan. Accordingly, the applicable offense level for grouped offenses would be 42, the higher offense level of the two counts;
- in accordance with USSG § 3A1.4, Defendant's offense level for the grouped offenses (Counts One and Two) is increased to level 54 and his criminal history category shall be Category VI, because the offenses of conviction are felonies that involved or were intended to promote a federal crime of terrorism;

- In accordance with U.S.S.G. § 3D1.4(c), the adjusted offense levels for Counts Three and Four will not increase the applicable offense level because they are 9 or more levels lower than Group with the highest offense level; and
- in accordance with USSG § 3E1.1, based on Defendant's prompt acceptance of personal responsibility for the offenses of conviction in this case, the adjusted offense level is reduced by three.
- in accordance with USSG § 5 Pt. A, Application Note 2, because Defendant's adjusted offense level is more than 43, the Defendant's offense level is to be treated as 43.

The U.S. Attorney's agreement that the disposition set forth below is appropriate in this case is based, in part, on Defendant's prompt acceptance of personal responsibility for the offenses of conviction in this case.

The U.S. Attorney may, at his sole option, be released from his commitments under this Plea Agreement, including, but not limited to, his agreement that Paragraph 5 constitutes the appropriate disposition of this case, if at any time between Defendant's execution of this Plea Agreement and sentencing, Defendant:

- (a) Fails to admit a complete factual basis for the plea;
- (b) Fails to truthfully admit Defendant's conduct in the offenses of conviction;
- (c) Falsely denies, or frivolously contests, relevant conduct for which Defendant is accountable under USSG § 1B1.3;
- (d) Fails to provide truthful information about Defendant's financial status;
- (e) Gives false or misleading testimony in any proceeding relating to the criminal conduct charged in this case and any relevant conduct for which Defendant is accountable under USSG § 1B1.3;
- (f) Engages in acts that form a basis for finding that Defendant has obstructed or impeded the administration of justice under USSG § 3C1.1;
- (g) Intentionally fails to appear in Court or violates any condition of release;
- (h) Commits a crime;
- (i) Transfers any asset protected under any provision of this Plea Agreement; or

(i) Attempts to withdraw Defendant's guilty plea.

Nothing in this Plea Agreement affects the U.S. Attorney's obligation to provide the Court and the U.S. Probation Office with accurate and complete information regarding this case.

5. Agreed Disposition

Pursuant to Fed. R. Crim. P. 11(c)(1)(C), the U.S. Attorney and Defendant agree that the following is a reasonable and appropriate disposition of this case:

- (a) incarceration for 20 years;
- (b) a fine within the Guidelines sentencing range as calculated by the Court at sentencing, unless the Court finds that Defendant is not able and, even with the use of a reasonable installment schedule, is not likely to become able to pay a fine;
- (c) supervised release for life;
- (d) a mandatory special assessment of \$400, which Defendant must pay to the Clerk of the Court on or before the date of sentencing (unless Defendant establishes to the Court's satisfaction that Defendant is unable to do so); and
- (e) forfeiture as set forth in Paragraph 8.

6. Protection of Assets for Payment of Restitution, Forfeiture and Fine

Defendant agrees not to transfer, or authorize the transfer of, any asset that has been restrained by Order of the Court in this case or any asset, whether or not restrained, that Defendant has agreed to forfeit pursuant to this Plea Agreement.

Defendant agrees not to transfer, or authorize the transfer of any other asset in which Defendant has an interest without prior express written consent of the U.S. Attorney, except for:

- (a) Assets subject to superior, secured interests of innocent third parties, in which Defendant has an equity interest of less than \$5,000;
- (b) Ordinary living expenses necessary to house, clothe, transport and feed Defendant and those to whom Defendant owes a legal duty of support, so long as such assets do not exceed \$5,000 per month; and
- (c) Attorney's fees incurred in connection with this criminal case.

This prohibition shall be effective as of the date of Defendant's execution of this Plea

Agreement and continue until the fine and forfeiture ordered by the Court at sentencing are satisfied in full.

If the U.S. Attorney requests, Defendant further agrees to complete truthfully and accurately the sworn financial statement enclosed with this Plea Agreement and to deliver that statement to the U.S. Attorney within 30 days of signing this Plea Agreement.

7. Waiver of Right to Appeal and to Bring Future Challenge

- (a) Defendant has conferred with his attorney and understands that he has the right to challenge his conviction in the United States Court of Appeals for the First Circuit ("direct appeal"). Defendant also understands that, in some circumstances, Defendant may be able to challenge his conviction in a future proceeding (collateral or otherwise), such as pursuant to a motion under 28 U.S.C. § 2255 or 28 U.S.C. § 2241. Defendant waives any right to challenge Defendant's conviction on direct appeal or in any future proceeding (collateral or otherwise).
- (b) Defendant has conferred with his attorney and understands that defendants ordinarily have a right to challenge in a direct appeal their sentences (including any orders relating to the terms and conditions of supervised release, fines, forfeiture, and restitution) and may sometimes challenge their sentences (including any orders relating to the terms and conditions of supervised release, fines, forfeiture, and restitution) in a future proceeding (collateral or otherwise). The rights that are ordinarily available to a defendant are limited when a defendant enters into a Rule 11(c)(1)(C) agreement. In this case, Defendant waives any rights Defendant may have to challenge the agreed-upon sentence (including any agreement relating to the terms and conditions of supervised release, fines, forfeiture, and restitution) on direct appeal and in a future proceeding (collateral or otherwise), such as pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 2255 and 28 U.S.C. § 2241. Defendant also waives any right Defendant may have under 18 U.S.C. § 3582 to ask the Court to modify the sentence, even if the USSG are later amended in a way that appears favorable to Defendant. Defendant agrees not to seek to be resentenced with the benefit of any change to Defendant's Criminal History Category that existed at the time of Defendant's original sentencing. Defendant also agrees not to challenge the sentence in an appeal or future proceeding (collateral or otherwise) even if the Court rejects one or more positions advocated by any party at sentencing. In sum, Defendant understands and agrees that in entering into this Plea Agreement, the parties intend that Defendant will receive the benefits of the Plea Agreement and that the sentence will be final.
- (c) The U.S. Attorney agrees that he will not appeal the imposition by the Court of the sentence agreed to by the parties as set out in Paragraph 5, even if the

Court rejects one or more positions advocated by either party at sentencing.

Regardless of the previous subparagraphs, Defendant reserves the right to claim that: (i) Defendant's lawyer rendered ineffective assistance of counsel under Strickland v. Washington; or (ii) the prosecutor in this case engaged in misconduct that entitles Defendant to relief from Defendant's conviction or sentence.

8. Forfeiture

Defendant understands that the Court will, upon acceptance of Defendant's guilty plea, enter an order of forfeiture as part of Defendant's sentence, and that the order of forfeiture may include assets directly traceable to Defendant's offense, assets used to facilitate Defendant's offense, substitute assets and/or a money judgment equal to the value of the property derived from, or otherwise involved in, the offense.

The assets to be forfeited specifically include, without limitation, the following: one Toshiba Satellite L 755 laptop computer, bearing serial number B195864W, seized from 18 Pierce Road, Peru, Massachusetts on July 4, 2015; one Dell Latitude D6I0 laptop computer, bearing serial number NT25T572F9, seized from 10 Murray Street, Apartment C, Adams, Massachusetts on July 4, 2015; one iPhone 4S, bearing unknown serial number, seized from defendant on July 4, 2015; one .223 Colt AR-15 rifle, bearing serial number 014865; one 556 Sig Arms SG550 rifle, bearing serial number 300294; one 9 mm Glock 17 handgun, bearing serial number AEN683 US; one 10 mm Glock 20 handgun, bearing serial number WY243UD. Defendant admits that these assets are subject to forfeiture on the grounds that they constitute, or are derived from, proceeds of Defendant's offense, they were used to facilitate Defendant's offense, and/or they were involved in Defendant's offense. Defendant agrees to consent to the entry of orders of forfeiture for such property and waives the requirements of Federal Rules of Criminal Procedure 11(b)(1)(J), 32.2 and 43(a) regarding notice of the forfeiture in the charging instrument, advice regarding the forfeiture at the change-of-plea hearing, announcement of the forfeiture at sentencing, and incorporation of the forfeiture in the judgment. Defendant understands and agrees that forfeiture shall not satisfy or affect any fine, lien, penalty, restitution, cost of imprisonment, tax liability or any other debt owed to the United States.

Defendant agrees to assist fully in the forfeiture of the foregoing assets. Defendant agrees to promptly take all steps necessary to pass clear title to the forfeited assets to the United States, including but not limited to executing any and all documents necessary to transfer such title, assisting in bringing any assets located outside of the United States within the jurisdiction of the United States, and taking whatever steps are necessary to ensure that assets subject to forfeiture are not sold, disbursed, wasted, hidden or otherwise made unavailable for forfeiture. Defendant further agrees (a) not to assist any third party in asserting a claim to the forfeited assets in an ancillary proceeding, and (b) to testify truthfully in any such proceeding.

If the U.S. Attorney requests, Defendant shall deliver to the U.S. Attorney within 30 days after signing this Plea Agreement a sworn financial statement disclosing all assets in which

Defendant currently has any interest and all assets over which Defendant has exercised control, or has had any legal or beneficial interest. Defendant further agrees to be deposed with respect to Defendant's assets at the request of the U.S. Attorney. Defendant agrees that the United States Department of Probation may share any financial information about the Defendant with the United States Attorney's Office.

Defendant also agrees to waive all constitutional, legal, and equitable challenges (including direct appeal, habeas corpus, or any other means) to any forfeiture carried out in accordance with this Plea Agreement.

Defendant hereby waives and releases any claims Defendant may have to any vehicles, currency, or other personal property seized by the United States, or seized by any state or local law enforcement agency and turned over to the United States, during the investigation and prosecution of this case, and consents to the forfeiture of all such assets.

9. <u>Information For Presentence Report</u>

Defendant agrees to provide all information requested by the U.S. Probation Office concerning Defendant's assets.

10. <u>Civil Liability</u>

By entering into this Plea Agreement, the U.S. Attorney does not compromise any civil liability, including but not limited to any tax liability, Defendant may have incurred or may incur as a result of Defendant's conduct and plea of guilty to the charges specified in Paragraph 1 of this Plea Agreement.

11. Withdrawal of Plea by Defendant or Rejection of Plea by Court

Should Defendant move to withdraw his guilty plea at any time, or should the Court reject the parties' agreed-upon disposition of the case or any other aspect of this Plea Agreement, this Plea Agreement shall be null and void at the option of the U.S. Attorney. In this event, Defendant agrees to waive any defenses based upon the statute of limitations, the constitutional protection against pre-indictment delay, and the Speedy Trial Act with respect to any and all charges that could have been timely brought or pursued as of the date of this Plea Agreement.

12. Breach of Plea Agreement

If the U.S. Attorney determines that Defendant has failed to comply with any provision of this Plea Agreement, has engaged in any of the activities set forth in Paragraph 4(a)-(j), has violated any condition of Defendant's pretrial release, or has committed any crime following Defendant's execution of this Plea Agreement, the U.S. Attorney may, at his sole option, be released from his commitments under this Plea Agreement in their entirety by notifying Defendant, through counsel or otherwise, in writing. The U.S. Attorney may also pursue all remedies available to him under the law, regardless whether he elects to be released from his commitments under this Plea

Agreement. Further, the U.S. Attorney may pursue any and all charges which otherwise may have been brought against Defendant and/or have been, or are to be, dismissed pursuant to this Plea Agreement. Defendant recognizes that his breach of any obligation under this Plea Agreement shall not give rise to grounds for withdrawal of Defendant's guilty plea, but will give the U.S. Attorney the right to use against Defendant before any grand jury, at any trial or hearing, or for sentencing purposes, any statements made by Defendant and any information, materials, documents or objects provided by Defendant to the government, without any limitation, regardless of any prior agreements or understandings, written or oral, to the contrary. In this regard, Defendant hereby waives any defense to any charges that Defendant might otherwise have based upon any statute of limitations, the constitutional protection against pre-indictment delay, or the Speedy Trial Act.

13. Who is Bound by Plea Agreement

This Plea Agreement is limited to the U.S. Attorney for the District of Massachusetts, and cannot and does not bind the Attorney General of the United States or any other federal, state or local prosecutive authorities.

14. Modifications to Plea Agreement

This Plea Agreement can be modified or supplemented only in a written memorandum signed by the parties or on the record in court.

If this letter accurately reflects the agreement between the U.S. Attorney and Defendant, please have Defendant sign the Acknowledgment of Plea Agreement below. Please also sign below as Witness. Return the original of this letter to Assistant U.S. Attorney Deepika Bains Shukla.

Very truly yours,

ANDREW E. LELLING United States Attorney

By:

Kevin O'Regan

Chief, Springfield Branch Office

Deepika Bains Shukla Assistant U.S. Attorney

D. Andrew Sigler
Trial Attorney
National Security Division
United States Department of Justice

ACKNOWLEDGMENT OF PLEA AGREEMENT

I have read this letter in its entirety and discussed it with my attorney. I hereby acknowledge that (a) it accurately sets forth my plea agreement with the United States Attorney's Office for the District of Massachusetts; (b) there are no unwritten agreements between me and the United States Attorney's Office; and (c) no official of the United States has made any unwritten promises or representations to me, in connection with my change of plea. In addition, I have received no prior offers to resolve this case. I understand the crimes to which I have agreed to plead guilty, the maximum penalties for those offenses, and the Sentencing Guideline penalties potentially applicable to them. I am satisfied with the legal representation provided to me by my attorney. We have had sufficient time to meet and discuss my case. We have discussed the charges against me, possible defenses I might have, the terms of this Plea Agreement and whether I should go to trial. I am entering into this Plea Agreement freely, voluntarily, and knowingly because I am guilty of the offenses to which I am pleading guilty and I believe this Plea Agreement is in my best interest.

Alexander Ciccolo, a.k.a. Ali Al Amriki

Defendant

Date: 5-14-2016

I certify that Alexander Ciccolo, a.k.a. Ali Al Amriki, has read this Plea Agreement and that we have discussed its meaning. I believe he understands the Plea Agreement and is entering into the Plea Agreement freely, voluntarily and knowingly. I also certify that the U.S. Attorney has not extended any other offers to resolve this matter.

> David Hoose, Esq. Ramzi Kassem, Esq.

Attorneys for Defendant

Date: 14 7018